

Appendix C

Prescribed Trees and Preferred Species

1 Prescribed Trees and Preferred Species

1. A prescribed tree is identified as:
 - having more than 4 metres in height and having a trunk diameter of more than 200 millimetres when measured at height of 1 metre from the ground.
 - a tree identified as one of the species listed in **Table 1**.
2. Consent is not required:
 - for clearing species listed in **Table 5** or any other species which have been declared as noxious plants under the *Noxious Weeds Act 1993*;
 - for the removal of torn limbs or dead wood, such as individual branches, but not including whole trees, or
 - for pruning of less than 10% of the canopy or root system up to once every growing season and only of branches less than 100 millimetres in diameter, or
 - for pruning of more than 10% but less than 25% of the canopy, where the work will be undertaken by a suitably qualified person and Council has been notified of the work, and up to once every growing season, or
 - when inserting root barriers, when this will result in less than 10% of the root system being removed and up to once every growing season,
3. Pruning of prescribed trees is only acceptable if:
 - all work complies with the Australian Pruning Standards AS 4373-1996, and
 - any pruning will not result in harm to the health of the tree.

Table 1: Preferred Species

Scientific Name	Common Name	Mature Height	Mature Spread	Native
Prescribed Trees (Medium size)				
Acer palmatum Senkaki	Coral Bark Maple	4m	3m	X
Acer palmatum Dissectum Seiryu	Upright Dissectum	4m	3m	X
Acer rubrum	Red Maple	9m	7m	X
Acmena smithii	Red Head Acmena	6m	2m	√
Agonis flexuosa	Willow Myrtle	8m	4m	√
Angophora costata	Dwarf Darni	4m	2m	√
Bauhinia hookeri	Mountain Ebony	10m	5m	√
Brachychiton populneus	Kurrajong	8m	5m	√
Brachychiton rupestris	Bottle Tree	8m	5m	√
Cercis canadensis	Canadian Redbud	12m	3m	X
Cercis chinensis	Chinese Redbud	12m	4m	X
Cercis occidentalis	Californian Redbud	5m	2m	X
Cercis siliquastrum	Judas Tree	15m	5m	X
Cereus grandiflorus	Night Blooming Cereus	5m	2m	X

Scientific Name	Common Name	Mature Height	Mature Spread	Native
<i>Ceretopetalum gummiferum</i>	NSW Christmas Bush	6m	3m	√
<i>Cupaniopsis anarcardiodes</i>	Tuckerro	7m	3m	√
<i>Elaeocarpus reticulatus</i>	Blue Berry Ash	8m	4m	√
<i>Eucalyptus</i> (grafted dwarf varieties)	Various, e.g: Wild Fire	1-5m	1-4m	√
<i>Fraxinus griffithii</i>	Evergreen Ash	6m	4m	X
<i>Fraxinus oxycarpia</i>	Raywood Varieties	10m	5m	X
<i>Ginko biloba</i>	Princeton Sentry	10m	3m	X
<i>Gordonia axillaris</i>	Poached Egg Camellia	7m	3m	X
<i>Hymenosporum flavum</i>	Native Frangipani	7m	3m	√
<i>Jacaranda mimosifolia</i>	Blue Haze Tree	15m	10m	X
<i>Jubaea chilensis</i>	Chilean Wine Palm	8m	4m	X
<i>Juniperus chinensis Keteleeri</i>	Corkscrew Conifer	4m	3m	X
<i>Juniperus chinensis</i>	Spartan Conifer	4m	2.5m	X
<i>Koelreuteria paniculata</i>	Golden Rain Tree	5m	3m	X
<i>Lagerstroemia species</i>	Crepe Myrtle	4m	3m	X
<i>Laurus nobilis</i>	Bay Laurel	6m	3m	X
<i>Leptosperum species</i>	Teatree	2.5m	2.5m	√
<i>Lirodendron tulipefera fastigatum</i>	Tulip Tree	12m	5m	X
<i>Lophostemon confertus</i>	Brush Box	9m	6m	√
<i>Magnolia grandifolia</i>	Exmouth Magnolia	7m	3m	X
<i>Magnolia grandifolia</i>	Dwarf Magnolia	4m	2m	X
<i>Magnolia grandifolia</i>	Kay Parris Magnolia	4m	2m	X
<i>Magnolia x soulangeana</i>	Tulip Magnolia	7m	4m	X
<i>Magnolia soulangiana</i>	Saucer Magnolia	6m	6m	X
<i>Melaleuca styphelioides</i>	Prickley Paperbark	6m	4m	√
<i>Melaleuca decora</i>	White Cloud Tree	5m	2m	√
<i>Melaleuca linariifolia</i>	Snow in Summer	6m	4m	√
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Weeping Blackgym	4m	3m	X
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Black Tupelo	15m	6m	X
<i>Parrotia persica</i>	Persian Witch Hazel	9m	3m	X
<i>Pistacia chinensis</i>	Chinese Pistachio	13m	4m	X
<i>Prunus, Malus, Pyrus spp</i>	Flowering fruit varieties	3-4m	3m	X
<i>Pyrus calleryana</i> (Flowering Pear)	Aristocrat Pear	6m	3m	X
<i>Pyrus calleryana</i>	Chanticleer Pear	9m	4m	X
<i>Pyrus calleryana</i>	Bradford Pear	6m	3m	X
<i>Pyrus calleryana</i>	Edgedell Pear	5m	3m	X

Scientific Name	Common Name	Mature Height	Mature Spread	Native
Pyrus calleryana	Glens Form Pear	8m	4m	X
Pyrus calleryana	Capital Pear	8m	4m	X
Pyrus betulaefolia	Southworth Dancer Pear	5m	4m	X
Quercus palustris	Narrow Green Pillar	10m	3m	X
Sapium sebiferum	Chinese Tallowwood	7m	3m	X
Syzygium australe	Pinnacle	6m	2m	√
Syzygium paniculatum	Brush Cherry	10m	4m	√
Tristaniopsis laurina	Luscious Water Gum	7m	3m	√
Zelkova serrata	Zelkova	10m	4m	X
Zelkova serrata	Green Vase/ Wine Glass	10m	4m	X
Zelkova serrata	Mushashino	8m	3m	X
Prescribed Trees (large size)				
Angophora costata	Sydney Red Gum	30m	10m	√
Angophora floribunda	Rough Barked Apple	20m	6m	√
Angophora subvelutina	Broad Leaf Apple	18m	6m	√
Araucaria araucana	Monkey Puzzle Tree	35m	8m	√
Araucaria bidwilli	Bunya Bunya Pine	40m	10m	√
Araucaria cunninghamii	Hoop Pine	45m	6m	√
Brachychiton acerifolis	Illawarra Flame Tree	30m	6m	√
Brachychiton discolour	Lacebark Kurragong	30m	6m	√
Caloedendron capense	Cape Chestnut	15m	8m	X
Carya illinoensis	Pecan	30m	10m	X
Cedrus atlantica	Atlas Cedar	30m	8m	X
Cedrus deodara	Deodar Cedar	30m	6m	X
Cupressus funebris	Funeral Cypress	20m	5m	X
Eucalyptus amplifolia	Cabbage Gum	30m	5m	√
Eucalyptus bauerana	Blue Box	25m	4m	√
Eucalyptus benthamii	Camden White Gum	35m	8m	√
Eucalyptus crebra	Narrow leaf Red Iron Bark	30m	8m	√
Eucalyptus fibrosa	Broad leaf Red Iron Bark	30m	8m	√
Eucalyptus tereticornis	Forest Red Gum	40m	8m	√
Eucalyptus viminalis	Manna Ribbon Gum	50m	8m	√
Ficus macrophylla	Moreton Bay Fig	30m	8m	√
Ficus rubiginosa	Port Jackson Fig	18m	6m	√
Flindersia australis	Australian Teak	25m	5m	√
Ginkgo biloba	Maidenhair Tree	30m	8m	X

Scientific Name	Common Name	Mature Height	Mature Spread	Native
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tulip Tree	40m	8m	X
<i>Livistona australis</i>	Cabbage Palm	20m	2m	√
<i>Macadamia integrifolia</i>	Macadamia Nut Tree	15m	5m	√
<i>Magnolia denudate</i>	Yulan Tree	16m	8m	X
<i>Magnolia grandifolia</i>	Bull Bay Tree	18m	8m	X
<i>Phoenix canariensis</i>	Canary Island Date Palm	15m	5m	X
<i>Pinus pinea</i>	Italian Stone Pine	25m	4m	X
<i>Podocarpus elatus</i>	Illawarra Pine	25m	8m	√
<i>Quercus coccinea</i>	Scarlet Oak	15m	3m	X
<i>Quercus palustris</i>	Pin Oak	25m	5m	X
<i>Quercus robur</i>	English Oak	30m	6m	X
<i>Schinus areira</i>	Peppercorn Tree	17m	5m	X
<i>Syzygium luehmannii</i>	Small Leaf Water Gum	20m	8m	√
<i>Ulmus parvifolia</i>	Chinese Elm	12m	5m	X
<i>Washington Robusta</i>	Mexican Fan Palm	25m	3m	X

Preferred Hedges

Brunfelsia varieties
Loropetalum chinensis varieties
Michelia varieties
Photonia x fraseri 'Little Red Robin'
Viburnum odoratissimum

Preferred Shrubs

Banksia spp
Bauhinia galpini
Brunfelsia – *grandifolia*, *maliformis*, *pauciflora*, dwarf varieties
Callistemon spp
Cordyline fruiticosa 'Kiwi'
Cordyline fruiticosa 'Rubra'
Dodonaea spp
Doryanthes excelsa
Eucalyptus:dwarf grafted varieties.
Gordonia axillaris
Grevillea/Erica/Eremophila spp
Ixora chinensis (Prince of Orange)
Kunzea/Acmena/Doryanthes spp

Indigofera australis
Leptospermum species
Loropetalum chinensis
Magnolia grandifolia 'Little Gem'
Magnolia stellata 'Star Magnolia'
Melaleuca 'Revolution Gold'
Michelia figo (Port Wine Magnolia)
Myoporum montanum
Photonia 'Red Robin' and other smaller growth Photonia.
Viburnum varieties, eg odoralissimum
Syzygium spp.

Sub-Shrubs and Ground Covers

Acacia cognate 'Mini Cog'
Anigozanthos "Bush Gems - varieties, eg Bush Haze, Bush Ranger
Dianella caerulea
Dichondra repens
Convolvulus mauritanicus
Goodenia hederacea
Hardenbergia violacea
Kniphofia "Maid of Orleans"
Melaleuca pentagona 'Little Penta'
Myoporum spp
Myoporum parvifolium
Plectranthus parvifolius
Rhodanthe anthemoides
Scaevola aemula
Sedum sempervirens

Preferred Herbs

Dianella spp
Eremophila debilis (syn. Myoporum debile)
Lomandra spp (eg Tanika or Nyalla)
Pennisetum alopecureoides
Plectranthus parvifolius
Scaevola albida

Preferred Grasses
Carex appressa
Danthonia racemosa
Dianella varieties Imperata cylindrical
Lomandra varieties incl 'Tanika' 'Nyalla' etc
Sorghum leiocladum
Themeda australis
Preferred Climbers
Clematis aristate
Gelsemium sempervirens
Jasminum spp.
Hardenbergia violacea
Kennedia rubicunda
Mandevilla spp
Pandorea jasminoides
Trachelospermum jasminoides

Table 2: Salinity Tolerant

Salinity means common salt, toxic to most land plants when present in high levels in the soil. High levels of Salinity equate to high levels of salt in the ground. The following list provides examples of plants that are salt tolerant and can handle salinity conditions reasonably well.

Scientific Name	Common Name
Trees	
Angophora subvelutina	Broad Leaf Apple
Cupaniopsis anarcardiodes	Tuckeroo
Eucalyptus amplifolia	Cabbage Gum
Eucalyptus fibrosa	Broad Leaf Ironbark
Eucalyptus tereticornis	Forest Red Gum
Eucalyptus moluccana	Grey Box
Casuarina glauca	Swamp Oak
Casuarina cunninghamiana	River Oak
Melaleuca decora	White Cloud Tree
Melaleuca linariifolia	Snow storm in Summer
Melaleuca styphelioides	Prickly leaf Paperbark
Metrosideros excelsa	NZ Christmas Tree

Ground Covers	
Hardenbergia violacea	Native Sarsoparilla
Myoporum parvifolium	Creeping Boobiala
Cynodon dactylon	Couch Grass
Shrubs	
Banksia ericifolia	Heath Banksia
Banksia speciosa	Showy Banksia
Banksia spinulosa	Hairpin Banksia
Indigofera australis	Australian Indigo
Melaleuca thymifolia	Thyme Honey Myrtle
Melaleuca nodosa	Ball Honey Myrtle
Myoporum floribundum	Boobialla
Myoporum insulare	Boobialla

Table 3: Littoral Species

Littoral means foreshores, riverbanks and the plants of that habitat. The following suggestions are for areas within or near flowpaths, watercourses or other riparian areas.

Scientific Name	Common Name
Baumea articulate	Jointed Rush
Bolboschoenus fluviatilis	Marsh Club Rush
Carex appressa	Ephemeral Marsh
Cyperus exaltatus	Tall Sedge
Eleocharis sphacelata	Tall Spike-rush
Gahnia sieberiana	Red Fruited Saw Sedge
Isolepis nodosa	Knobby Club Rush
Juncus usitatus	Common Rush
Philydrum lanuginosum	Woolly Frogmouth
Potamogeton tricarinatus	Floating Pondweed

Table 4: Macrophyte Species

Macrophyte means the plants that grow in or near wetlands, shallow lakes and streams.

Scientific Name	Common Name
Baumea articulate	Jointed Twig Rush
Bolboschoenus fluviatus	Marsh Club Rush
Carex appressa	Ephemeral Marsh
Cyperus exaltatus	Tall Sedge
Eleocharis sphacelata	Tall Spike Rush
Juncus usitatus	Common Rush
Phragmites australis	Common Reed
Potamogeton tricarlinatus	Floating Pondweed
Philydrum lanuginosum	Woolly Frogmouth

Note: It is important to note that this plant list is indicative only to provide a guide on the range of suitable plants for the region with consideration of functional, aesthetic, salt tolerance and horticultural requirements. The selection of species is expected to vary over time as a result of species availability, site conditions (driveways, bus stops, pedestrian and vehicle vision, etc), and plant viability.

2 Undesirable species

Table 5: Undesirable Species

Scientific Name	Common Name
Bambusa	Bamboo
Eriobotrya	Loquat
Ficus Elastica	Rubber tree
Ligustrum	Large and small leaf Privet
Musa	Banana plant
Toxicodendron Succedaneum	Rhus or Wax tree
Morus	Mulberry
Arecastrum romanzoffianum Schefflera	Umbrella tree
Persea	Avocado
Ailanthus	Tree of heaven
Lagunaria Patersonia	Norfolk Island hibiscus
genus Cotoneaster	Cotoneaster
genus Erythrina	Coral tree
Cinnamomum camphora Ligustrum spp.	Camphor Laurel
Pinus radiata, Pinus elliotii	Radiata Pine
genus Salix	Willow
Mangifera Indica	Mango tree